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Herrin Coal Thickness CLAY County

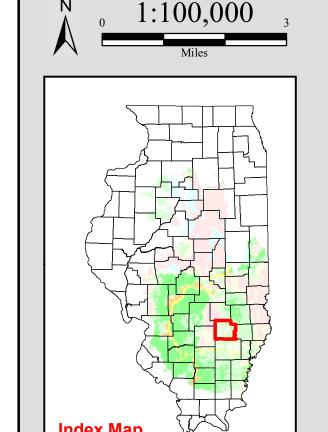
County Coal Map Series Andrew Louchios, Scott Elrick, Chris Korose, David Morse

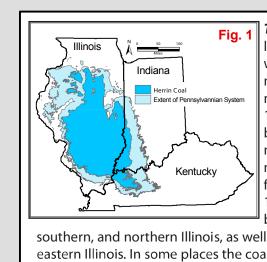
Map construction: October 28, 2009

This product is under review and may not meet the standards of the Illinois State Geological Survey.

County coal maps and select quadrangle maps available as downloadable PDF files at: http://www.isgs.illinois.edu/maps-data-pub/coal-maps/county-index.shtml

40 7N-5E **77N 7E** 7N\9E 7N-3E 7N 10E 7N_6E₂ JASPER Newton EFFINGHAM 6N 6E 6N 5 6N 7E 6N 4E -6N-8E 6N 10E 6N 3E 6N 9E Bogota / 5N 10E 5N 3E 4N 5E 4N 7E 4N 4E 4N 9E **4N8E** RICHLAND Springs 3N 5E 3N 6E 3N 4E 3N 10E 3N-7E 2N 7E 2N 3E 2N 10E Parkersbur 1N 3E *N 6E 1N 7E 1N 8E 1N 9E **Mount**

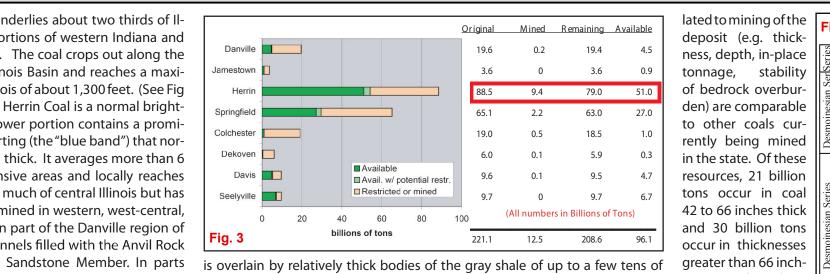




EFFERSON-

The Herrin Coal underlies about two thirds of Illinois as well as portions of western Indiana and western Kentucky. The coal crops out along the margins of the Illinois Basin and reaches a maximum depth in Illinois of about 1,300 feet. (See Fig I. and Fig 2.) The Herrin Coal is a normal brightbanded coal. Its lower portion contains a prominent claystone parting (the "blue band") that normally is 1-3 inches thick. It averages more than 6 feet thick in extensive areas and locally reaches 15 feet. It is thin in much of central Illinois but has been extensively mined in western, west-central,

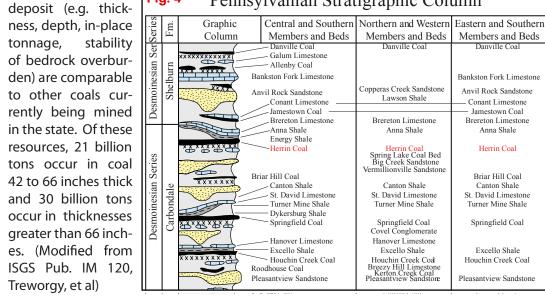
southern, and northern Illinois, as well as in the southern part of the Danville region of eastern Illinois. In some places the coal is cut out by channels filled with the Anvil Rock much as a mile wide and 60-



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of Illinois, silty gray shale as feet it has a much lower sulfur content than elsewhere. The gray shale over- es. (Modified from much as 100 feet thick over- lies the coal principally in parts of Williamson, Franklin, Jefferson, Madison, ISGS Pub. IM 120, lies the Herrin Coal. Associ- St. Clair, eastern Macoupin, and S. Vermilion. Generally, however the Herrin Treworgy, et al) ated with this shale is a chan- Coal is overlain by either the Anna Shale Member (black fissile shale) or the nel sandstone commonly as Brereton Limestone Member. (Hopkins, 1968 - B95, See Fig 4.)

80 feet thick mapped as Anvil The original resource of Herrin Coal in the State of Illinois totals 88.5 billion References: contemporaneous with the Herrin Coal resources, 51 billion tons, are considered available for mining. (See coal. In areas where the coal Fig 3.) Available means that the surface land-use and geologic conditions re-



1\$ 7E

lated to mining of the

Rock Sandstone and may be tons, of which 9.4 billion have been mined. Approximately 58% of the original - Handbook of Illinois Stratigraphy, 1975, Illinois State Geological Survey Bulletin 95, 261p. - Treworgy, C.G., C.P. Korose, C.A. Chenoweth, and D.L. North, 1999a, Availability of the Herrin Coal for mining in Illinois: Illinois State Geological Survey Illinois Minerals 120, 54 p.

Coal Thickness Pennsylvanian Stratigraphic Column Surface Mine **Underground Mine** Anvil Rock Sandston Conant Limeston Brereton Limeston Anna Shale Insufficient data Herrin Coal <28 inches Briar Hill Coal Canton Shale 28 to 42 inches Excello Shale Houchin Creek Coal 42 to 66 inches >66 inches Channel

Split Coal

Map Explanation

1S 9E

EDWARDS

The maps and digital files of this study were compiled from data from a variety of public and private sources and have varying degrees of completeness and accuracy. They present interpretations of the geology of the area and are based on available data. However, these interpretations are based on data that may vary with respect to accuracy of geographic location, type, quantity, and reliability, as they were supplied to the Illinois State Geological Survey. Consequently, the accuracy of the interpreted features shown in these files is subject to the limitations of the data and varies from place to place.

Contoured features less than 7 million square feet (about 1/2 mile square) in area may not be accurately portrayed or resolved. This data set provides a large-scale conceptual model of the geology of the area on which to base further work. These data are not intended for use in site-specific screening or decision-making.

Disclaimer

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