

Coal Mines in Illinois Mount Carmel Quadrangle Wabash County, Illinois

This map accompanies the Coal Mines Directory for the Mount Carmel Quadrangle.
Consult the directory for a complete explanation of the information shown on this map.

Mining Method

- Room & Pillar (RP)
- Room & Pillar Basic (RPB)
- Modified Room & Pillar (MRP)
- Room & Pillar Panel (RPP)
- Blind Room & Pillar (BRP)
- Checkerboard Room & Pillar (CRP)
- High Extraction Retreat (HER)
- Longwall (LW)
- Underground, Method Unknown
- Strip Mine
- Auger Mine
- General Area of Mining

Other Areas Depicted

- Non-Coal Mines

Source of Mine Outline

- Final Mine Map
- Not Final Mine Map
- Undated Mine Map
- Incomplete Mine Map
- Secondary Source Map

Tipple, Shaft, Slope, Drift Locations

- Strip Mine Tipple - Active
- Strip Mine Tipple - Abandoned
- Mine Shaft - Active
- Mine Shaft - Abandoned
- Mine Slope - Active
- Mine Slope - Abandoned
- Mine Drift - Active
- Mine Drift - Abandoned
- Air Shaft
- Uncertain Location
- Uncertain Type of Opening

Other Points Depicted

- Non-Coal Mines

Location



Mine Annotation (space permitting)

Company
Mine Name
ISGS Index No., Years of Operation

Disclaimer

Please check the Coal Section at the Illinois State Geological Survey's web site at <https://www.isgs.illinois.edu> for the most up-to-date version of these products.

Note that each quadrangle scale mined-out area map requires the use of the associated text directory for full explanation of map features and mine attributes. Also note that some quadrangles have multiple seams of mining and therefore more than one map may be available for a particular quadrangle. Please take care to check for multiple maps, as extensive mining may exist in the other seams.

The maps and digital files used for these studies were compiled from data obtained from a variety of public and private sources and have varying degrees of completeness and accuracy. This compilation map presents reasonable interpretation of the geology of the area and is based on available data. Locations of some mine features may be off by 500 feet or more due to errors in the original source maps, the compilation process, digitizing, or a combination of these factors. These data are not intended for use in site-specific screening or decision-making. Use of these documents does not eliminate the need for detailed studies to fully understand the geology of a specific site. The Illinois State Geological Survey, Prairie Research Institute, or the University of Illinois make no guarantee, expressed or implied, regarding the correctness of the interpretations presented in this data set and accept no liability for the consequences of decisions made by others on the basis of the information presented here.

These maps were designed for use at 1:24,000. Enlarging the map may reduce accuracy, as the original scale of the source maps used to compile the outlines shown varies from 1:400 to 1:150,000, and some mine locations are known only from text descriptions. See the accompanying mine directory for the original scale of the source map used for a specific mine to check accuracy of a given portion of the map. Areas with no mines shown may still be undermined; see the unlocated mines list at the back of each mine directory.

The image of the U.S.G.S. topographic base map was projected from the original UTM to Lambert Conformal Conic.

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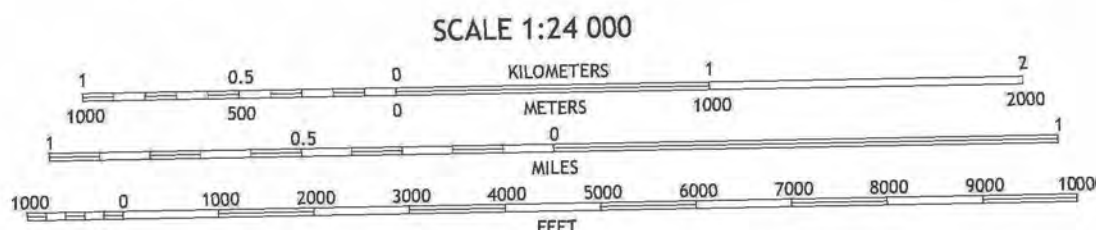
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North American Datum of 1983 (NAD83)
World Geodetic System of 1984 (WGS84). Projection and
1 000-meter grid/Universal Transverse Mercator, Zone 16S
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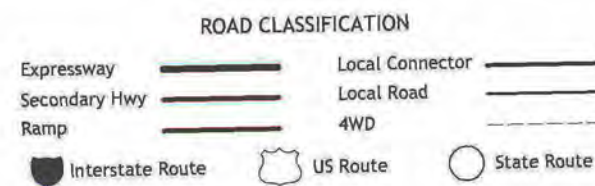
Imagery.....NIP, July 2015 - July 2016
Roads.....U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 - 2017
Names.....GNIS, 1979 - 2016
Hydrography.....National Hydrography Dataset, 2007
Contours.....National Elevation Dataset, 2013 - 2017
Public Land Survey System.....BLM, 2015 - 2017
Wetlands.....FWS National Wetlands Inventory 1985 - 2003

UTM GRID AND 2011 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

UTM Zone Designation
16S



CONTOUR INTERVAL 10 FEET
NORTH AMERICAN DATUM OF 1983
This map was produced to conform with the
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MOUNT CARMEL, IL, IN
2018

DIRECTORY OF COAL MINES IN ILLINOIS 7.5-MINUTE QUADRANGLE SERIES MOUNT CARMEL QUADRANGLE WABASH COUNTY

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Cover photo Track-mounted duckbill loading machine at a Peabody Coal Company mine, ca. 1915.

DISCLAIMER: The accuracy and completeness of mine maps and directories vary with the availability of reliable information. Maps and other information used to compile this mine map and directory were obtained from a variety of sources and the accuracy of some of the original information cannot be verified. Consequently, the Illinois State Geological Survey (ISGS) cannot guarantee the mine maps are free of errors and disclaims any responsibility for damages that may result from actions or decisions based on them.

The ISGS updates the maps and directories periodically, and welcomes any new information or corrections. Please contact the Coal Section of the ISGS at the address shown on the title page of this directory, or telephone (217) 244-4610.

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INTRODUCTION

Coal has been mined in 76 counties of Illinois. More than 7,400 coal mines have operated since commercial mining began in Illinois about 1810; fewer than 30 are currently active. To detail the extent and location of coal mining in Illinois, the Illinois State Geological Survey (ISGS) has compiled maps and directories of known coal mines. The ISGS offers maps at a scale of 1:100,000 and accompanying directories for each county in which coal mining is known to have occurred. Maps at a scale of 1:24,000 and accompanying directories, such as this, are available for selected quadrangles. Contact the ISGS for a list of these quadrangles.

These larger scale maps show the approximate positions of mines in relation to surface features such as roads and water bodies, and indicate the mining method used and the accuracy of the mine boundaries. The maps are useful for locating mine boundaries relative to specific properties and for assessing the potential for subsidence in an area. Mine boundaries compiled from final mine surveys are generally shown within 200 feet of their true position. As a result of poor cartographic quality and inaccuracies in the original mine surveys, boundaries of some older mines may be mislocated on the map by 500 feet or more. Original mine maps should be consulted in situations that require precise delineation of mine boundaries or internal workings of mined areas.

This directory serves as a key to the accompanying mine map and provides basic information on the coal mines in the quadrangle. The directory is composed of two parts. Part I explains the symbols and patterns used on the accompanying map and the summary data presented for each mine. Part II numerically lists the mines in the quadrangle and summarizes the geology and production history of each mine. Total production for the mine, not the portion in the quadrangle, is given.

MINING IN THE MOUNT CARMEL QUADRANGLE

The Chapman Mine (mine index 4645) was reputedly the second mine opened in Wabash County, circa 1865. The Simonds Mine (mine index 4646) nearby was also an early mine, operating sometime around 1870. Most of the mines in the Mount Carmel Quadrangle were small, working the Friendsville Coal, which was thin, generally 3.0 to 3.5 feet thick. However, the most recent mine, the Friendsville Mine of Vigo Coal Company (mine index 1031) is an active surface mine, a much more efficient way to access this coal.

PART I EXPLANATION OF MAP AND MINE SUMMARY SHEET

INTERPRETING THE MAP

The map accompanying this directory shows the location of coal mines known to be present in the quadrangle. The map, corresponding to a U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) 7.5-minute quadrangle, covers an area bounded by lines of latitude and longitude 7.5-minutes apart. In Illinois, a quadrangle is approximately 6.5 miles east to west and 8.5 miles north to south, an area of about 56 square miles. The USGS generally offers one map of mines per quadrangle. In some areas where extensive mining occurred in two or more overlapping seams, separate maps are compiled for mines in each seam to maintain readability of the map.

Mine Type and Mining Method

The mine type is indicated on the map by pattern color: green represents surface mines; red and yellow represent underground mines. The red patterns are used for areas of underground mining that are documented by a primary or secondary source map. A yellow pattern is used for cases where no map of the mine workings is available, but a general area of mining can be inferred from property maps or production figures. The patterns indicate the main mining methods used in underground mines. The methods are (1) room and pillar and (2) high extraction. The method used gives some indication of the amount and pattern of coal extraction within each mined area, and has some influence on the timing and type of subsidence that can occur over a mine.

The following discussion and illustrations of mining methods are based on Guither et al. (1984).

In room-and-pillar mines, coal is removed from haulage-ways (entries) and selected areas called rooms. Pillars of unmined coal are left between the rooms to support the roof. Depending on the size of rooms and pillars, the amount of coal removed from the production areas will range from 40% to 70%.

Room and Pillar - mining is divided into six categories:

- room-and-pillar basic (RPB, fig. 1A), an early method that did not follow a preset mining plan and therefore resulted in very irregular designs;
- modified room and pillar (MRP, fig. 1B);
- room-and-pillar panel (RPP, fig. 1C);
- blind room and pillar (BRP, fig. 1D);
- checkerboard room and pillar (CRP, fig. 1E);
- room and pillar (RP), a classification used when the specific type of room-and-pillar mining is unknown.

Blind and checkerboard are the most common types of room-and-pillar mining used in Illinois today. The knowledge of room-and-pillar mining methods gives a trained engineer information on the nature of subsidence that may occur. A more extensive discussion of subsidence can be found in Bauer et al. (1993).

High-extraction These mining methods are subdivided into high-extraction retreat (HER, Fig 1F) and longwall (LW, Fig 1G, 1H). In these methods, much of the coal is removed within well defined areas of the mine. Subsidence of the surface above these areas occurs within weeks. Once the subsidence activity ceases, the potential for further movement over these areas is low; however, subsidence may continue for several years after mining.

High-extraction retreat mining is a form of room-and-pillar mining that extracts most of the coal. Rooms and pillars are developed in the panels, and the pillars are then systematically removed (fig. 1F).

In early (pre-1960) longwall mines, mining advanced in multiple directions from a central shaft (fig. 1G). Large pillars of coal were left around the shaft, but all coal was removed beyond these pillars. Miners placed rock and wooden props and cribs in the mined-out areas to support the mine roof. The overlying rock gradually settled onto these supports, thus producing subsidence at the surface. In post-1959 longwall mines, room-and-pillar methods have been used to develop the main entries of the mine and panel areas. Modern longwall methods extract 100 percent of the coal in the panel areas (fig. 1H).

SOURCE MAPS

Mine outlines depicted on the map are, whenever possible, based on maps made from original mine surveys. The process of compiling and digitizing the quadrangle map may produce errors of less than 200 feet in the location of mine boundaries. Larger errors of 500 feet or more are possible for mines that have incomplete or inaccurate source maps.

Because of the extreme complexity of some mine maps, detailed features of mined areas have been omitted. The digitized mine boundary includes the exterior boundary of all rooms or entries that were at least 80 feet wide or protruded 500 feet from the main mining area. Unmined areas between mines are shown if they are at least 80 feet wide; unmined blocks of coal within mines are shown if they are at least 400 feet on each side. Original source maps should be consulted when precise information on mine boundaries or interior features is needed.

The mine summary sheet lists the source maps used to determine each mine outline. The completeness of map sources is indicated on the map by a line symbol at the mine boundary. Source maps are organized in five categories.

Final mine map The mine outline was digitized from an original map made from mine surveys conducted within a few months after production ceased. The date of the map and the last reported production are listed on the summary sheet.

Not a final map The mine is currently active or the mine outline was made from a map based on mine surveys conducted more than a few months before production ceased. This implies the actual mined-out area is probably larger than the outline on the map. The mine summary sheet indicated the dates of source maps and the last reported production, as well as the approximate tonnage mined between these two dates (if the mine is abandoned). The summary sheet also lists the approximate acreage mined since the date of the map and, in some cases, indicates the area where additional mining may have taken place. This latter information is determined by locating on the map the active faces relative to probable boundaries of the mine property.

Undated map The source map was undated, so it may or may not be based on a final mine survey. When sufficient data are available, the probable acreage of the mined area is estimated from reported production, average seam thickness and a recovery rate comparable to other mines in the area. This information is listed in the summary sheet for the mine.

Incomplete map The source map did not show the entire mine. The summary sheet indicates the missing part of the mine map and the acreage of the unmapped area, which is estimated from the amount of coal known to have been produced from the mine.

Secondary source map The original mine map was not found so the outline shown was determined from secondary sources (e.g., outlines from small-scale regional maps published in other reports). The summary sheet describes the secondary sources.

POINTS AND LABELS

The locations of all known mine openings (shafts, slopes, and drifts) and surface mine tipples are plotted on the map. Tipples are areas where coal was cleaned, stockpiled, and loaded for shipping.

Only openings or tipples are plotted for mines without source maps. If the precise locations of these features are unknown, a special symbol is used to indicate the approximate location of the mine.

Each mine on the map is labeled with the names of the mine and operating company, ISGS mine index number, and years of operation (if known) if space permits. A seam designation is given on maps where more than one seam was mined. For a mine that operated under more than one name, only the most recent name is generally given. When a mine changed names or ownership shortly before closing, an earlier name is listed. All company and mine names are listed on the mine summary sheet in the directory, under the production history segment.



Figure 1 Mining methods: (A) room-and-pillar basic (RPB), (B) modified room and pillar (MRP), (C) room-and-pillar panel (RPP), (D) blind room and pillar (BRP).



Figure 1 (cont.) Mining methods: (E) checkerboard room and pillar (CRP), (F) high extraction retreat (HER), (G) early (pre-1960) longwall, (H) post-1959 longwall



Figure 2 Generalized stratigraphic section, showing approximate vertical relations of coals in Illinois.

INTERPRETING A MINE SUMMARY SHEET

The mine summary sheet is arranged numerically by mine index number. Index numbers are shown on the map and in the mine listing. The mine summary sheet provides the following information (if available).

Company and mine name The last company or owner of the mine is used, unless no production was recorded for the last owner. In that case, the penultimate owner is listed. Mines often have no specific name; in these cases, the company name is also used as the mine name.

Type *Underground* denotes a subsurface mine in which the coal was reached through a shaft, slope, or a drift entry. *Surface* denotes a surface, open pit or strip mine.

Total mined-out acreage shown The total acreage of the mined area mapped, including any acreage mined on adjacent quadrangles, is calculated from the digitized outline of the mine. The acreage of large barrier pillars depicted on the map is excluded from the mined-out acreage. Small pillars not digitized are included in the acreage calculation. If the mine outline is not based on a final mine map, the acreage is followed by an estimate of additional acres that may have been mined. The estimate is determined from reported mine production, approximate thickness of the coal, and recovery rates calculated from nearby mines that used similar mining methods.

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT OR TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Shaft, slope, drift, or tippie locations Locations of all known former entry points to underground mines or the location of coal cleaning, tippie, and shipping equipment used by the mine's facility are listed. The location is described in terms of county, township and range (Twp-Rge), section, and location within the section by quarters. NE SW NW, for instance, would describe the location in the northeast quarter of the southwest quarter of the northwest quarter. When sections are irregular in size, the quarters remain the same size and are oriented (or "registered") from the southeast corner of the section. Approximate footage from the section lines (FEL = from east line, FNL = from north line, for example) is given when that information is known; this indicates a surveyed location and is not derived from maps. Entry points are also plotted on the map and coded for the type of entry or tippie. A mine opening may have had many purposes during the life of the mine. Old hoist shafts are often later used for air and escape shafts; this information is included in the directory when known. The tippie for underground mines was generally located near the main shaft or slope. At surface mines, coal was sometimes hauled to a central tippie several miles from the mine pit.

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) mined The name of the coal seam(s) mined is listed, if known. If multiple seams were mined, they are all listed, although the mined-out area for each seam may be shown on separate maps. Figure 2 shows the stratigraphic section of the coal-bearing interval in Illinois, and the vertical relations among the coals.

Depth The depth to the top of the seam in the vicinity of the shaft is listed, if known. The depth is determined from notes made by geologists who visited the mine during its operation or from drill hole data in ISGS files. Depth generally varies little over the extent of a mine; however, reported depths for an individual mine may vary. Depth for surface-mined coals varies, and is usually represented as a range.

Thickness The approximate thickness of the mined seam is shown, if known. Thickness also comes from notes of geologists who visited the mine during its operation or from borehole data in ISGS files. Minimum, maximum, and average thicknesses are given when this information is available.

Mining method The principal mining method used at the mine (figs. 1A-H) is listed. See the mining methods section at the beginning of this directory for a discussion of this parameter.

Geologic problems reported Any known geologic problems, such as faults, water seepage, floor heaving, and unstable roof, encountered in the mine are reported. This information is from notes made by ISGS geologists who visited the mine, or from reports by mine inspectors published by the Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals, or from the source map(s). Geologic problems are not reported for active mines.

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Production history Tons of coal produced from the mine by each mine owner are totaled. When the source map used for the mine outline is not a final mine map, the tonnage produced since the date of the map is identified. For mines that extend into adjacent quadrangles, the tonnage reported includes areas mined in adjacent quadrangles.

SOURCE OF DATA

Source map This section lists information about the map(s) used to compile the mine outline and the locations of tipples and mine openings. In some cases more than one source map was used. For example, a map drawn before the mine closed may provide better information on original areas of the mine than a later map. When more than one map was used, the bibliography section explains what information was taken from each source.

Date The date of the most recent mine survey listed on the source map is reported.

Original scale The original scale of the source map is listed. Many maps are photo-reductions and are no longer at their original scale. The original scale gives some indication of the level of detail of the mine outline and the accuracy of the mine boundary relative to surface features. Generally, the larger the scale, the greater the accuracy and detail of the mine map. Mine outlines taken from source maps at scales smaller than 1:24,000 may be highly generalized and may well be inaccurately located with respect to surface features.

Digitized scale The scale of the digitized map is reported. The scale may be different from that of the original source map. In many cases the digitized map was made from a photo-reduction of the original source map, or the source map was not in a condition suitable for digitizing and the mine boundaries were transferred to another base map.

Map type Source maps are classified into five categories to indicate the probable completeness of the map. See discussion of source maps in the previous section.

Annotated bibliography Sources that provide information about the mine are listed, with the data taken from each source. Some commonly used sources are described below. Full bibliographic references are given for all other sources. Unless otherwise noted, all sources are available for public inspection at the ISGS.

Coal Reports Published since 1881, these reports contain tabular data on mine ownership, production, employment, and accidents. Some volumes include short descriptions made by mine inspectors of physical features and conditions in selected mines.

Directory of Illinois Coal Mines This source is a compilation of basic data about Illinois coal mines, originally gathered by ISGS staff in the early 1950s. Sources used for this directory are undocumented, but they are primarily Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals annual reports, ISGS mine notes, and coal company officials.

ENR Document 85/01, Guither, H. D., J. K. Hines, and R. A. Bauer, 1985 The Economic Effect of Underground Mining Upon Land Used for Illinois Agriculture: Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources Document 85/01, 185 p.

Microfilm map The U.S. Bureau of Mines maintains a microfilm archive of mine maps. A microfilm file for Illinois is available for public viewing at the ISGS.

Mine notes ISGS geologists have visited mines or contacted mine officials throughout the state since the early 1900s. Notes made during these visits range from brief descriptions of the mine location to long narratives (including sketches) of mining conditions and geology.

Federal Land Bank of St. Louis, Preliminary Reports on Subsidence Investigations Mining engineers working for the Federal Land Bank of St. Louis mapped areas of subsidence due to coal mining in the early 1930s. These reports often include county maps of mine properties with mined-out areas including shaft locations, as well as subsidence areas.

REFERENCES

Bauer, R. A., B. A. Trent, and P. B. Dumontelle, 1993, Mine Subsidence in Illinois: Facts for the Homeowner Considering Insurance, Illinois State Geological Survey, Environmental Geology Note 144, 16p.

Guither, H. D., J. K. Hines, and R. A. Bauer, 1985, The Economic Effects of Underground Mining Upon Land Used for Illinois Agriculture, Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources Document 85/01, 185p.

PART II DIRECTORY OF MINES IN THE MOUNT CARMEL QUADRANGLE

MINE SUMMARY SHEETS

A summary sheet on the geology and production history of each mine in the Mount Carmel Quadrangle is provided. These summary sheets are arranged numerically by mine index number. Consult Part I for a complete explanation of the data listed in the summary sheet.

Mine Index 723

Maud Station Coal Company, Maud Station Mine

Type: Underground Total mined-out acreage shown: 1

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Main shaft	Wabash	1S 13W	27	SW SW NW
Air shaft	Wabash	1S 13W	27	SE SW NW

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	38-46	2.0	4.5	3.5	MRP

Geologic Problems Reported: The immediate roof above the coal was 2 to 12 inches of clod or draw slate. Above the clod, 0 to 4 feet of limestone was present, with shale or silty shale above the limestone. The top portion of the coal was canneloid in places. The bottom portion (up to 12 inches) of the coal seam was a silty bone coal referred to as "black jack" or merely "jack".

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
Lancaster Coal Company	Lancaster	1936-1937	726
Unknown *	Maud Station	1938-1938	493
Ervin Wilkerson	Maud Station	1939-1939	200
Anderson & Lindstrom Coal Company	Maud Station	1940-1940	75
Maud Station Coal Company	Maud Station	1941-1942	<u>1,381</u>
			2,875

* The mine was listed in the 1938 Coal Report as "Maud Station Mine". The operator or company is not known, and may be the previous or subsequent owner, or someone else entirely.

Last reported production: 1942

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
Mine notes (sketch by J. M. Schopf)	9-30-1942	1:1200	1:1200	Secondary source
ISGS map library, 4107 d5-77	10-1942	1:62500	1:62500	Secondary source

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation.

Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.

Mine notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, shaft location, depth, mining method, mine outline.

ISGS field notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, depth, thickness, geologic problems.

ISGS map library, 4107 d5-77, field map of J. M. Schopf - Shaft location.

Mine Index 724**A. & P. Coal Company, A. & P. Mine**

Type: Surface Total mined-out acreage shown: None; production indicates approximately 3 acres were mined.

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Pit	Wabash	1S 13W	23	SW SE SE

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	31-36	2.0	4.5		Surface

Geologic Problems Reported:

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
A. & P. Coal Company	A. & P. *	1927-1935 **	<u>11,306</u> 11,306

* The mine was on the P. J. Kolb Farm, and has sometimes been referred to as the Kolb Mine. The A. & P. Coal Company was operated by Charles P. Thompson of Bicknell, Indiana, and one field note refers to the Thompson Mine.

** Production was not reported in 1931. The Coal Reports did not list mines producing less than 1,000 tons per year from 1930 to 1933.

Last reported production: 1935

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4	1927	1:62500	1:62500	Secondary source

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation.

Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.

Mine notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, pit location, seam, depth, thickness.

ISGS field notes (Wabash County) - Mine location, depth, thickness.

ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest - Mine location.

Mine Index 725
Richard Cardon, Black Diamond Mine

Type: Underground Total mined-out acreage shown: 1 Production indicates approximately 2 acres were mined after the map date.

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLe LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Main shaft	Wabash	1S 13W	23	NE SW NE
Air shaft	Wabash	1S 13W	23	SE SW NE

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	44-52	2.0	5.0	3.0	MRP

Geologic Problems Reported: A slabby sandstone was sometimes directly above the coal, but was generally separated from the coal by gray shale and bastard limestone. The coal contained 2 to 3 inches of black jack, but in some places, the black jack was up to 2 feet thick. The black jack was estimated to make up 10 to 15% of the volume of the coal. Calcite facings along the cleats were common. A clay parting was sometimes present near the center of the seam.

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
Black Diamond Coal Company	Black Diamond	1923-1925	1,900
Richard Corden	Black Diamond	1925-1925	560
Black Diamond Coal Company	Black Diamond	1926-1926	2,360 *
Richard Cardon	Black Diamond **	1927-1929	3,422 *
			8,242

* Production after map date

** According to ISGS field notes, the mine was known locally as the Hockgeiger Mine.

Last reported production: 1929

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
Microfilm, document 353021	1-8-1925	1:600	1:703	Not final

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation.

Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.

ISGS field notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, shaft location, depth, thickness, geologic problems.

Microfilm map, document 353021, reel 03141, frame 190 - Shaft locations, mine outline, mining method.

Mine Index 1031
Vigo Coal Company, Friendsville Mine

Type: Surface Total mined-out acreage shown: 2,710

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Tipple	Wabash	1S 13W	22	NW SE NE

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	60			3.1-4.2	Surface

Geologic Problems Reported: Geologic problems are not reported for active mines

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
Vigo Coal Company	Friendsville	2003- *	15,562,712 *
			15,562,712

* Production includes 2022, the latest available Coal Report.

Last reported production:

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
NAIP digital ortho-photo quadrangle	6-17-2021	1:6000	1:6000	Secondary source

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation, seam, depth, thickness, mining method.
 Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.
 Mine notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, mine location, seam, depth, thickness.
 National Agriculture Imagery Program map, digital ortho-photo quadrangle map - Mine outline.

Mine Index 1055**Gibson County Coal, LLC, Gibson Mine North**

Type: Underground Total mined-out acreage shown: 45 in Illinois

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Shaft	Gibson (IN)	2S 11W	3	

This mine enters Illinois from Indiana (Indiana Mine Number 801777). Most mining and all of the mine openings are located in Indiana.

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Springfield	500			6.75	RPP

Geologic Problems Reported: Geologic problems are not reported for active mines

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
Gibson County Coal, LLC	Gibson County	2000-2012 *	
Gibson County Coal, LLC	Gibson Mine North	2013- **, **	

* Production reported in Indiana. Please see Indiana data for production totals.

** Idle 2019 to present.

Last reported production:

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
Company, 6-488	2-18-2019	1:9600	1:9600	Not final

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Company map, Coal section files, 6-488 - Mine outline, mining method.

Mine Index 3894
Charles Wirth, Wirth Mine

Type: Underground Total mined-out acreage shown: None; production indicates 5 acres were mined.

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Main shaft	Wabash	1S 13W	23	W ½ SW NE

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	30-40	2.0	4.0	3.5	Underground

Geologic Problems Reported: The roof was composed of nodular limestone. Rolls were numerous and contained up to 1.5 feet of black jack. Outside the rolls, the black jack was about 4 inches thick.

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
Charles Wirth	Wirth	1922-1935 *	14,253
			14,253

* Idle or produced less than 1,000 tons per year from 1930 to 1933.

Last reported production: 1935

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4	1927	1:62500	1:62500	Secondary source

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation.
 Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.
 Mine notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, shaft location, seam, depth, thickness.
 ISGS field notes (Wabash County) - Mine location, depth, thickness, geologic problems.
 ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest - Shaft location.

Mine Index 3896
W. V. Brown, Seitz Mine

Type: Underground Total mined-out acreage shown: None; production indicates less than 1 acre was mined.

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Main shaft	Wabash	1S 13W	23	SW NW SE

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	35-53			3.67	Underground

Geologic Problems Reported:

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
Briar Hill Coal Company	Briar Hill No. 2	1936-1936	260
W. V. Brown	Seitz	1937-1937	<u>520</u> 780

Last reported production: 1937

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
ISGS map library, 4107 d5-77	10-1942	1:62500	1:62500	Secondary source

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation.
 Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.
 Mine notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, seam.
 ISGS field notes (Wabash County) - Mine location, depth, thickness.
 ISGS map library, 4107 d5-77, field map of J. M. Schopf - Shaft location.

Mine Index 4642**Roderick Coal Company, Roderick North Mine**

Type: Underground Total mined-out acreage shown: None; production indicates less than 1 acre was mined.

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Main shaft	Wabash	1S 13W	3	NW NW NW

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	26			2.0-3.0	Underground

Geologic Problems Reported:

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
Roderick Coal Company	Roderick North	1926-1928	512
			512

Last reported production: 1928

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4	1927	1:62500	1:62500	Secondary source

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation.

Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.

ISGS field notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, shaft location, seam, depth, thickness.

ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest - Shaft location.

Mine Index 4643**S. A. Rodrick, Rodrick South Mine**

Type: Underground Total mined-out acreage shown: None Production indicates less than 1 acre was mined. This mine is not shown on the accompanying map due to later surface mining by Friendsville Mine (mine index 1031).

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLe LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Main shaft	Wabash	1S 13W	3	SW NW SW

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	40-42	1.5		3.5	Underground

Geologic Problems Reported: The greatest problem in this mine was with water, which "just seemed to pour through" the roof rock.

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
S. A. Rodrick	Rodrick South	1922-1923	<u>600</u> 600

Last reported production: 1923

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4	1927	1:62500	1:62500	Secondary source

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation.

Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.

ISGS field notes (Wabash County) - Mine location, depth, thickness, geologic problems.

ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest - Shaft location.

Mine Index 4648
Robert Wallace, Wallace Mine

Type: Underground Total mined-out acreage shown: None; production indicates less than 1 acre was mined.

SHAFT, SLOPE, DRIFT or TIPPLE LOCATIONS

Type	County	Township-Range	Section	Quarters-Footage
Main shaft *	Wabash	1S 13W	23	NE NE NE

* The field notes indicated that an air shaft was located 600 feet due east of the hoist shaft. Because of the imprecise nature of the shaft location, the air shaft is not shown on the accompanying map. However, a general area of mining has been added to the accompanying map to indicate the uncertainty in the extent of the workings of this and mine index 4649.

GEOLOGY

Seam(s) Mined	Depth (ft)	Thickness (ft)			Mining Method
		Min	Max	Avg	
Friendsville	45				Underground

Geologic Problems Reported:

PRODUCTION HISTORY

Company	Mine Name	Years	Production (tons)
Robert Wallace **	Wallace	1934-1935 ***	<u>1,469</u> *** 1,469

** The field notes indicate that the mine operated under the name of Wabash Coal Company. The name shown here is the listing the Coal Reports used to report the production.

*** Mines producing less than 1,000 tons per year were not listed in the Coal Reports from 1930 to 1933. Production may be higher than shown and the opening year earlier than shown.

Last reported production: 1935

SOURCES OF DATA

Source Map	Date	Original Scale	Digitized Scale	Map Type
ISGS map library, 4107 d5-77	10-1942	1:62500	1:62500	Secondary source

Annotated Bibliography (data source, brief description of information)

Coal Reports - Production, ownership, years of operation.

Directory of Illinois Coal Mines (Wabash County) - Mine names, mine index, ownership, years of operation.

ISGS field notes (Wabash County) - Mine type, air shaft location, depth.

ISGS map library, 4107 d5-77, field map of J. M. Schopf - Shaft location.

OTHER MINES SHOWN ON MOUNT CARMEL QUADRANGLE

Mine Index 3897, Old Maud Mine NW SW SW 27-T1S-R13W, shaft, 45 feet deep, 4 feet thick source: ISGS field notes (L. G. Henbest, 1927) and ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927)

Mine Index 4635, Ezra Bass NW SW SW 19-T1N-R12W, shaft, 36 feet deep source: ISGS field notes (J. M. Weller, 7-24-1936 & L. G. Henbest, 1927)

Mine Index 4636, Grigsby Mine NW NW SW 31-T1N-R12W, shaft, 32 feet deep source: ISGS field notes (T. E. Savage, undated) & ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927)

Mine Index 4644, Beck Mine* NE NW NW 10-T1S-R13W, 20 feet deep, 2.0-3.0 feet thick source: ISGS field notes (J. M. Schopf, 10-1942) & ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927)

Mine Index 4645, Bob Chapman SE SE NW 13-T1S-R13W, circa 1865, shaft, 40-45 feet deep, the second mine that opened in Wabash County source: ISGS field notes (J. M. Schopf, 10-1942)

Mine Index 4646, Simonds Mine NW NW SE 13-T1S-R13W, circa 1870, 25-36 feet deep, 3.0 feet thick source: ISGS field notes (J. M. Schopf, 10-1942) & ISGS map library 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927)

Mine Index 4649, Naylor Mine or Willis Mine NE NE NE 23-T1S-R13W, shaft, 24 feet deep source: ISGS field notes (J. M. Schopf, 10-1942) & ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927)

Mine Index 4651, Schrodtt Mine NE NW NE 2-T2S-R13W, circa 1907, shaft, 50 feet deep, 4 feet thick source: ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927), & ISGS field notes (J. M. Schopf, 10-1942)

Mine Index 7479 SW NW SW 19-T1N-R12W source: ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927)

Mine Index 7480 NW SW SW 19-T1N-R12W source: ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927)

Mine Index 7481 NE SE SE 24-T1N-R13W source: ISGS map library, 4103.W31 i5.1-4, field map of L. G. Henbest (1927)

Mine Index 7482 NW NW NE 24-T1S-R13W source: ISGS map library, 4107 d5-77, field map of J. M. Schopf (10-1942)

*Not shown on accompanying map due to later surface mining.

MINES WHOSE LOCATIONS ARE NOT KNOWN, MOUNT CARMEL QUADRANGLE

The locations of the following mines are unknown, but the production tonnage, operating names, and nearest town were reported in the Annual Coal Reports. The operators listed below mined in or near the Mount Carmel Quadrangle. The information shown is similar to that presented on the summary sheets in the previous pages of this directory. The first item is the name the mine operated under as listed in the Coal Report, then the years the mine reported. If no physical data are available, the next item listed is the total tons produced by the mine. If physical data are available, the order of presentation is as follows: type of opening for the mine (drift, slope or shaft), depth of coal in feet, and thickness of coal in feet.

The total tons mined by these unlocated mines is 21,859 (16,814 underground and 5,045 mined by uncertain method), which would represent approximately 5 to 11 acres, depending on the recovery factor, mining method, and numerous other factors. (Note: 1 square mile = 640 acres)

FRIENDSVILLE

Friendsville Coal Company, 1934-1935, underground (may be the beginning of index 3895)	3,180 tons
Keen (A. B.), 1900-1901, shaft, Friendsville, 30, 2.0-3.0, RP 1,712 tons	
Keen (A. G.), 1901-1903	<u>2,840</u> tons 4,552 tons
Kelkison (T. H.), 1900-1901, shaft, Friendsville, 35, 3.0, RP	802 tons
Couch, Adams & Company, 1901-1903	<u>4,200</u> tons 5,002 tons

MT CARMEL

McKittrick (L. E.), 1922-1923	4,945 tons
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Buchanan & Williams, 1922-1923

100 tons

Jenkins (E. E.), 1935-1935, underground

4,080 tons

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